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# Belgium-Luxembourg Fresh Deciduous Fruit Semi-Annual 2003

Approved by:

Philip A. Letarte U.S. Embassy Prepared by:

Yvan Polet/Marie-France Rogge/Morgan A. Perkins

### **Report Highlights:**

As a result of reduced 2001 production, final MY 2001 trade figures show a 13 percent year-to-year increase in pear imports and decreases in exports for both apples (-5 percent) and pears (-32 percent). For 2002, post-harvest production estimates place apple production at the same level as 2001, while pear production almost doubled to just below the 2000 level.

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### **Executive Summary**

Following completion of the 2002 harvest, domestic production estimates have been increased for both apples (up 2 percent from 2001, to 351,600 MT) and pears (up 90 percent from 2001, to 172,185 MT). (See GAIN BE2031 for previous update). As a result, the forecast of MY 2002 apple imports has been decreased by 10,000 MT (to 240,000 MT), the apple export forecast has been raised by 20,000 MT (to 340,000 MT) and the apple processing forecast is increased by 5,000 MT (to 65,000 MT). For pears, OAA's forecast of MY 2002 imports is reduced by 5,000 MT (to 65,000 MT) and the export forecast is raised by 17,000 MT (to 185,000 MT).

## **Apples**

Post-harvest estimates set 2002 apple production about 2 percent above the 2001 production. While apple prices were about 20 percent below average MY 2001 prices during harvest, they have since recovered to MY 2001 levels.

| PSD Table              |                    |         |             |         |                         |         |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| Country                | Belgium-Luxembourg |         |             |         |                         |         |
| Commodity              | Fresh Apples       |         |             |         | (HA)(1000<br>TREES)(MT) |         |
|                        | Revised            | 2000    | Preliminary | 2001    | Forecast                | 2002    |
|                        | Old                | New     | Old         | New     | Old                     | New     |
| Market Year Begin      |                    | 07/2000 |             | 07/2001 |                         | 07/2002 |
| Area Planted           | 0                  | 17100   | 0           | 11900   | 0                       | 12000   |
| Area Harvested         | 0                  | 10285   | 0           | 9500    | 0                       | 10900   |
| Bearing Trees          | 0                  | 18550   | 0           | 20000   | 0                       | 20000   |
| Non-Bearing Trees      | 0                  | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                       | 0       |
| Total Trees            | 0                  | 18550   | 0           | 20000   | 0                       | 20000   |
| Commercial Production  | 506640             | 506640  | 340064      | 340064  | 310460                  | 348100  |
| Non-Comm. Production   | 5000               | 5000    | 3500        | 3500    | 3500                    | 3500    |
| TOTAL Production       | 511640             | 511640  | 343564      | 343564  | 313960                  | 351600  |
| TOTAL Imports          | 229941             | 229941  | 235000      | 236091  | 250000                  | 240000  |
| TOTAL SUPPLY           | 741581             | 741581  | 578564      | 579655  | 563960                  | 591600  |
| Domestic Fresh Consump | 206551             | 206551  | 184478      | 177489  | 183860                  | 184100  |
| Exports, Fresh Only    | 354285             | 354285  | 331500      | 337609  | 320000                  | 340000  |
| For Processing         | 140000             | 140000  | 62500       | 64400   | 60000                   | 65000   |
| Withdrawal From Market | 40745              | 40745   | 86          | 157     | 100                     | 2500    |
| TOTAL UTILIZATION      | 741581             | 741581  | 578564      | 579655  | 563960                  | 591600  |

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| Import Trade Matrix |                    |        |             |  |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|--|
| Country             | Belgium-Luxembourg |        |             |  |
| Commodity           | Fresh Apples       |        |             |  |
| Time period         | July/June          | Units: | Metric Tons |  |
| Imports for:        | MY2000             |        | MY2001      |  |
| U.S.                |                    | U.S.   | 56          |  |
| Others              |                    | Others |             |  |
| France              | 50,700             |        | 45,909      |  |
| Netherlands         | 41,509             |        | 39,766      |  |
| Germany             | 4,852              |        | 2,974       |  |
| Italy               | 14,387             |        | 13,007      |  |
| South Africa        | 10,080             |        | 14,504      |  |
| New-Zealand         | 76,919             |        | 76,726      |  |
| Argentina           | 21,536             |        | 27,758      |  |
| Total for Others    | 219,983            |        | 220,644     |  |
| Others not Listed   | 9958               |        | 15,391      |  |
| Grand Total         | 229,941            |        | 236,091     |  |

| Export Trade Matrix |                    |        |             |  |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|--|
| Country             | Belgium-Luxembourg |        |             |  |
| Commodity           | Fresh Apples       |        |             |  |
| Time period         | July/June          | Units: | Metric tons |  |
| Exports for:        | MY2000             |        | MY2001      |  |
| U.S.                |                    | U.S.   |             |  |
| Others              |                    | Others |             |  |
| France              | 36,933             | 3      | 39,975      |  |
| Netherlands         | 67,077             | 7      | 68,503      |  |
| Germany             | 134,460            | )      | 134,377     |  |
| United Kingdom      | 7,037              | 7      | 5,306       |  |
| Russia              | 56,847             | 7      | 31,492      |  |
|                     |                    |        |             |  |
| Total for Others    | 302,354            |        | 279,653     |  |
| Others not Listed   | 51,931             | -      | 57,956      |  |
| Grand Total         | 354,285            | 5      | 337,609     |  |

Sources: National Bank of Belgium and STATEC-Luxembourg

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### **Pears**

As 2002 pear production has almost doubled compared to 2001 and is only 5 percent below the 2000 crop, OAA expects imports to decrease to the 2000 level and exports to recover to about 5 percent below the 2000 level. These forecasts are supported by year-to-date pear marketing figures. As a result of increased supply, pear prices in MY 2002 are about 45 percent below MY 2001 levels.

| PSD Table              |                    |         |             |         |                         |         |
|------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|
| Country                | Belgium-Luxembourg |         |             |         |                         |         |
| Commodity              | Fresh Pears        |         |             |         | (HA)(1000<br>TREES)(MT) |         |
|                        | Revised            | 2000    | Preliminary | 2001    | Forecast                | 2002    |
|                        | Old                | New     | Old         | New     | Old                     | New     |
| Market Year Begin      |                    | 07/2000 |             | 07/2001 |                         | 07/2002 |
| Area Planted           | 0                  | 6888    | 0           | 7135    | 0                       | 7350    |
| Area Harvested         | 0                  | 5762    | 0           | 6600    | 0                       | 6850    |
| Bearing Trees          | 0                  | 8480    | 0           | 9500    | 0                       | 9800    |
| Non-Bearing Trees      | 0                  | 0       | 0           | 0       | 0                       | 0       |
| Total Trees            | 0                  | 8480    | 0           | 9500    | 0                       | 9800    |
| Commercial Production  | 181259             | 181259  | 88676       | 88676   | 146190                  | 170985  |
| Non-Comm. Production   | 1800               | 1800    | 1000        | 1000    | 1200                    | 1200    |
| TOTAL Production       | 183059             | 183059  | 89676       | 89676   | 147390                  | 172185  |
| TOTAL Imports          | 63957              | 63957   | 90000       | 85766   | 70000                   | 65000   |
| TOTAL SUPPLY           | 247016             | 247016  | 179676      | 175442  | 217390                  | 237185  |
| Domestic Fresh Consump | 45471              | 45471   | 45408       | 40419   | 45500                   | 45185   |
| Exports, Fresh Only    | 195194             | 195194  | 132500      | 132441  | 168000                  | 185000  |
| For Processing         | 2500               | 2500    | 1500        | 2300    | 2000                    | 2500    |
| Withdrawal From Market | 3851               | 3851    | 268         | 282     | 1890                    | 4500    |
| TOTAL UTILIZATION      | 247016             | 247016  | 179676      | 175442  | 217390                  | 237185  |

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| Import Trade Matrix |                    |        |             |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------|
| Country             | Belgium-Luxembourg |        | ·           |
| Commodity           | Fresh Pears        |        |             |
| Time period         | July/June          | Units: | Metric Tons |
| Imports for:        | MY2000             |        | MY2001      |
| U.S.                |                    | U.S.   |             |
| Others              |                    | Others |             |
| France              | 7,094              |        | 11,198      |
| Netherlands         | 10,851             |        | 8,980       |
| Spain               | 2,957              |        | 8,693       |
| Argentina           | 28,023             |        | 33,309      |
| South Africa        | 10,887             |        | 15,762      |
| Total for Others    | 59,812             |        | 77,942      |
| Others not Listed   | 4,145              |        | 7,824       |
| Grand Total         | 63,957             |        | 85,766      |
| Export Trade Matrix |                    |        |             |
| Country             | Belgium-Luxembourg |        |             |
| Commodity           | Fresh Pears        |        |             |
| Time period         | July/June          | Units: | Metric Tons |
| Exports for:        | MY2000             |        | MY2001      |
| U.S.                |                    | U.S.   |             |
| Others              |                    | Others |             |
| France              | 29,158             |        | 21,525      |
| Netherlands         | 29,800             |        | 23,176      |
| Germany             | 38,164             |        | 30,670      |
| United Kingdom      | 21,062             |        | 9,087       |
| Norway              | 7,201              |        | 7,267       |
| Spain               | 24,630             |        | 6,341       |
| Russia              | 21,583             |        | 19,840      |
| Total for Others    | 171,598            |        | 117,906     |
| Others not Listed   | 23,596             |        | 14,535      |
| Grand Total         | 195,194            |        | 132,441     |

Sources: National Bank of Belgium and STATEC-Luxembourg